

## The Wonderful World of Word Order

**A** *Grammatically identify each word in the following sentences. Underline the verbs; write **Nom.** above nouns in the nominative case; write **Acc.** above nouns in the accusative case; write **Dat.** above nouns in the dative case; put parentheses around prepositional phrases; put brackets around subordinate clauses (*quod* and *postquam* clauses). Then translate each sentence. One is done for you.*

*Nom.    Dat.    Acc.*

1 mercātor amīcīs vīnum (in tricliniō) offerēbat. *The merchant was offering wine to his friends in the dining room.*

2 Metella filiō dōnum ēmit.

3 Grumiō hospiti cēnam parābat.

4 coquus est in culinā.

5 cīvis, postquam thermās intrāvit, āthlētās cōspexit.

6 amīcī, quod erant ignāvī, umbram timēbant.

7 servī gladiātōribus cibum ferēbant.

**B** *Grammatically identify each word in the following three sentences using the same symbols as above. Then translate each sentence.*

1 Quīntus servō pecūniam dedit.

2 pecūniam Quīntus dedit servō.

3 dedit servō pecūniam Quīntus.